**Law Unit One Test Review: Chapters 1 – 3**

**What is Law**

**Chapters One and Two**

Need for Laws/Functions of Laws/Factors that affect the development of Laws

Sources of Laws: Constitutional, Statute Law, Common Law

Divisions of Substantive Law: Public vs. Private Law

Subdivisions of Public Law: Criminal, Administrative, Constitutional

Subdivisions of Private Law: tort, contract, family, wills and estates, property, employment

**The Evolution of Law**

**Chapter One**

**Terms:**

Hammurabi’s code British Common Law

Mosaic Law Case Law/Citation

Greek Law Precedent

Roman Law and Justinian Code Trial by Jury

Napoleonic Code Magna Carta

Aboriginal Law Habeas Corpus

The Great Binding Law Glorious Revolution

Divine Right Statute Law

Restitution Rule of Law

Retribution Circuit Judges/assizes

**The Canadian Government and Statute Law**

**Chapter Three**

Evolution of the Canadian Constitution: From the BNA Act to the Constitution Act

Levels of Government and jurisdictions: How power is divided in Canada

Branches of Government and responsibilities

Passage of a bill into a law: the process of creating statute law

**Terms:**

Intra virus vs. Ultra Virus legislative, executive and judicial branches of government

Royal Assent lobby group

Residual power private member’s bill

Jurisdiction Royal Commissions

Statute of Westminster Exclusive vs. concurrent powers

The Supreme Court Act Declaratory Power

Federal system Power of Disallowance

Amending formula Power of Reservation

Charter of Rights and Freedoms Minority vs. Majority government

Government bill British North America Act

Solidarity Constitution Act

Confidence vs. Non Confidence